Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000

1 Complete the calculations and sentences.

Use place value counters to help you.

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
			● ●	● ● ●	

a) 2.3 × 10 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 10 the counters move ☐ place to the left.

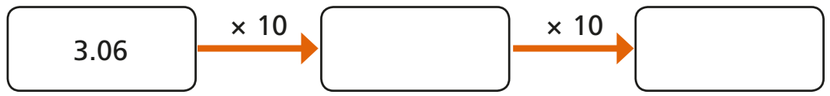
b) 2.3 × 100 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 100 the counters move ☐ places to the left.

c) 2.3 × 1,000 = ☐

When the number is multiplied by 1,000 the counters move ☐ places to the left.

2 Complete the diagram.



3 **a)** Draw counters on the place value charts to represent each calculation.

4.4 × 1

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth

4.4 × 10

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth

4.4 × 100

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth

4.4 × 1,000

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth

b) Complete the calculations.

4.4 × 1 = ☐

4.4 × 10 = ☐

4.4 × 100 = ☐

4.4 × 1,000 = ☐

What do you notice?

© White Rose Maths 2019

4 Complete the calculations.

a) 13.44 × 10 = ☐

b) 41.4 × 100 = ☐

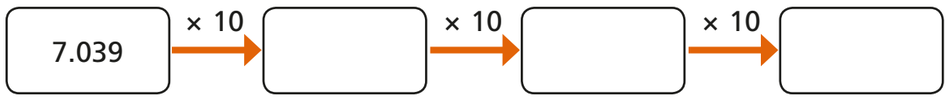
c) 0.415 × 1,000 = ☐

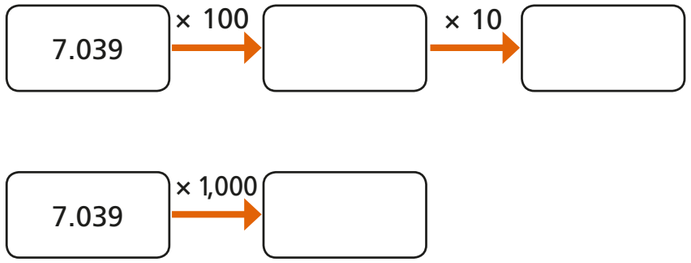
d) 4.4 × ☐ = 4,400

e) ☐ = 1.03 × 100

f) 30.44 = ☐ × 10

5 Complete the diagrams.





What do you notice? Why does this happen?

6 Write >, < or = to compare the number sentences.

1.4 × 10 × 10 × 10 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 100 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 10 ◯ 1.4 × 1,000

1.4 × 10 × 2 ◯ 1.4 × 100

7 Kim is calculating 14.3 × 200

She writes this as her answer.

14.3 × 200 = 28.600

Explain Kim's mistake.

8 Use the cards to complete the calculation.

You can use each card more than once.

× 1	× 10	× 100	× 1,000

0.002 ☐ ☐ ☐ = 2,000

How many ways is it possible to complete this calculation?

Talk about it with a partner.

© White Rose Maths 2019

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

1 Complete the calculations and sentences.

Use place value counters to help you.

Th	H	T	O	Tth	Hth
	●	● ● ● ●			

a) 140 ÷ 10 = ☐

When the number is divided by 10 the counters move ☐ place to the right.

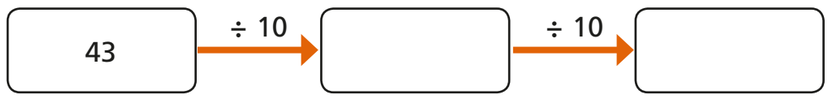
b) 140 ÷ 100 = ☐

When the number is divided by 100 the counters move ☐ places to the right.

c) 140 ÷ 1,000 = ☐

When the number is divided by 1,000 the counters move ☐ places to the right.

2 Complete the diagram.



3 **a)** Draw counters to represent the calculations.

123 ÷ 1

H	T	O	Tth	Hth	Thth

123 ÷ 10

H	T	O	Tth	Hth	Thth

123 ÷ 100

H	T	O	Tth	Hth	Thth

123 ÷ 1,000

H	T	O	Tth	Hth	Thth

b) Complete the calculations.

123 ÷ 1 = ☐

123 ÷ 10 = ☐

123 ÷ 100 = ☐

123 ÷ 1,000 = ☐

What do you notice?

© White Rose Maths 2019

4 Complete the calculations.

a) 16 ÷ 10 = ☐

b) 43.4 ÷ 100 = ☐

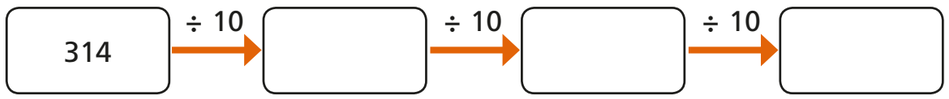
c) 614 ÷ 1,000 = ☐

d) 332 ÷ ☐ = 0.332

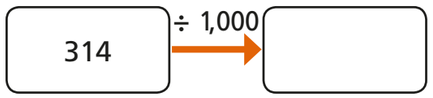
e) 2.4 ÷ 200 = ☐

f) 5.09 = ☐ ÷ 20

5 Complete the diagrams.







What do you notice? Why does this happen?

6 Write >, < or = to compare the number sentences.

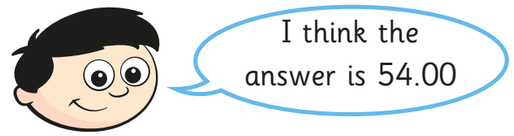
5,400 ÷ 10 ÷ 10 ÷ 10 ◯ 5,400 ÷ 1,000

60 ÷ 100 ÷ 10 ◯ 600 ÷ 100

5.7 ÷ 10 ◯ 57 ÷ 100

5,601 ÷ 1,000 ◯ 5.601 ÷ 10

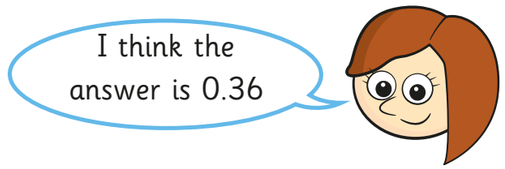
7 Dexter is solving the calculation 5,400 ÷ 100



Is Dexter correct? _____

Explain your reasoning.

8 Rosie is solving the calculation 3,600 ÷ 200



Is Rosie correct? _____

Explain your reasoning.

© White Rose Maths 2019