

Multiplication sentences using the × symbol

1 Complete the sentences.

a)

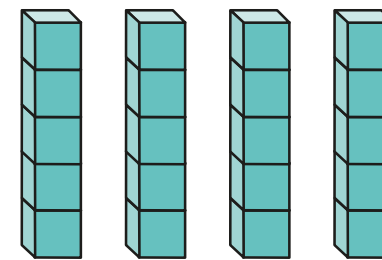


There are equal groups with
in each group.

$$\square + \square + \square = 18$$

$$\square \times \square = 18$$

b)



There are equal groups with
in each group.

$$\square + \square + \square + \square = 20$$

$$\square \times \square = 20$$

c)



There are equal groups with
in each group.

$$\square + \square = 8$$

$$\square \times \square = 8$$

2 Complete the table.

The first one has been done for you.

Addition	Multiplication
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2$	4×2
$5 + 5 + 5$	
$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$	
	2×10

3 Complete the pattern.

$$5 \times 2 = 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 3 = 5 + 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 4 = 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \square$$

What comes next?

4 The total is 16

What could the addition and multiplication be?

5 Use counters to help you complete the number sentences.

a) $3 \times \square = 12$

b) $\square \times 4 = 8$

c) $2 \times \square = 10$

